

MODEL QUESTION 2

Unit: 9, Lesson : 3

Read the passage and answer the questions 1 and 2:

It is easy to understand now that the global warming and climate change is caused by humans on earth. If we make least use of energy, the earth will be least polluted. The golden rule is, 'Avoid machines as much as possible'. If your family has a car, use it less and walk to the shops. Walking and running are much more fun than sitting in a car. You may use bicycles too. You can save energy by changing your lifestyle. For example, you can often avoid the air-conditioning in summer and use hand fans instead.

You can also use solar energy. It is free and more environment friendly. You can use energy-saving bulbs in your room. If you make a garden, you can grow much of your own food. Did you know that if you eat fewer meat and dairy products, you can reduce greenhouse gas output? You can also save the environment by reducing, reusing and recycling the things you use. The most important idea is if you don't buy so many things in the first place, you don't need to reuse or recycle them.

You can also save energy by turning things off when you don't use them. People often leave lights, heating, air-conditioning, computers, TVs and gas burners on when they do not use them. Thus, they waste a lot of energy. Turning them off saves money too!

So, you can tackle climate change and live comfortably. There is plenty you can do. If we all work sensibly, we can save our lovely planet.

7. Choose the correct answer from the alternatives:

1x7=7

- (a) The word *global* as used in the text means:
 i) local ii) worldwide iii) personal iv) temporary
- (b) The word *least* means:
 i) the greatest amount
 ii) the expected amount
 iii) the average amount
 iv) the smallest amount
- (c) The word *avoid* means:
 i) to confront ii) to prevent iii) to accept iv) to delay
- (d) The word *possible* means:
 i) achievable ii) impossible iii) unnecessary iv) difficult
- (e) The word *fun* refers to:
 i) boredom ii) enjoyment iii) difficulty iv) duty
- (f) The word *save* means:
 i) waste ii) destroy iii) conserve iv) use up
- (g) The word *lifestyle* refers to:
 i) a way of life ii) a profession iii) a holiday iv) a house
- (h) The word *environment* means:
 i) a machine ii) nature surrounding us iii) a city iv) an office
- (i) The word *friendly* as used in the text means:
 i) harmful ii) kind iii) dangerous iv) unfriendly
- (j) The word *reduce* means:
 i) increase ii) ignore iii) lower iv) add

- (k) The word *output* means:
i) result ii) input iii) destruction iv) loss
- (l) The word *reusing* means:
i) using again ii) throwing away iii) losing iv) wasting
- (m) The word *recycling* means:
i) discarding ii) reprocessing used materials iii) buying new things iv) ignoring waste
- (n) The word *waste* means:
i) use carefully ii) recycle iii) save iv) use carelessly
- (o) The word *sensibly* means:
i) foolishly ii) wisely iii) carelessly iv) quickly
- (p) What is the main cause of global warming and climate change according to the passage?
i) Human activities ii) Natural disasters iii) Solar flares iv) Volcanic eruptions
- (q) The phrase "Avoid machines as much as possible" suggests:
i) Use machines more often ii) Reduce reliance on machines
iii) Repair machines regularly iv) Buy new machines
- (r) According to the passage, walking and running are:
i) More fun than sitting in a car ii) Less healthy than driving
iii) Dangerous in summer iv) Expensive activities
- (s) Solar energy is described as:
i) Expensive but useful ii) Free and environment friendly
iii) Harmful to the environment iv) Difficult to use
- (t) Eating fewer meat and dairy products can:
i) Increase greenhouse gas output ii) Have no effect on the environment
iii) Reduce greenhouse gas output iv) Increase pollution
- (u) The passage suggests that reducing, reusing, and recycling are important because:
i) They increase pollution ii) They help save the environment
iii) They are expensive iv) They waste energy
- (v) What is the "most important idea" mentioned about reusing and recycling?
i) Buy as many things as possible ii) without buying many things, you don't need to reuse or recycle
iii) Recycling is always necessary iv) Reusing wastes energy
- (w) Leaving lights, heating, and air-conditioning on unnecessarily:
i) Wastes a lot of energy ii) Saves energy iii) Is good for the environment iv) Saves money
- (x) Turning off unused electrical devices:
i) Saves energy and money ii) Wastes energy iii) Is inconvenient iv) Increases pollution
- (y) According to the passage, how can people tackle climate change?
i) By ignoring the problem ii) By working sensibly and saving energy
iii) By using more machines iv) By moving to other planets

- (z) What is the main purpose of the author in the passage?
- To sketch the responsibilities of the citizens and the government
 - To portray the responsibilities of the government
 - To state the responsibilities of the citizens
 - To highlight the responsibilities of family, friends, and society
- The synonym of **polluted** as used in the context _____.
 (i) clean (ii) contaminated (iii) fresh (iv) pure
 - The synonym of **reduce** as used in the context _____.
 (i) lower (ii) increase (iii) maintain (iv) ignore
 - The antonym of **avoid** as used in the context _____.
 (i) escape (ii) prevent (iii) confront (iv) shun
 - The antonym of **comfortable** as used in the context _____.
 (i) cozy (ii) uneasy (iii) pleasant (iv) relaxed
 - In the sentence "You can **use** solar energy," the word **use** is a _____.
 (i) verb (ii) noun (iii) adjective (iv) adverb
 - In the sentence "The golden **rule** is, 'Avoid machines'," the word **rule** is a _____.
 (i) verb (ii) noun (iii) adjective (iv) adverb
 - The noun form of **pollute** is _____.
 (i) pollution (ii) polluted (iii) polluting (iv) pollutant
 - The noun form of **reduce** is _____.
 (i) reduces (ii) reducing (iii) reduced (iv) reduction
 - Answer the following questions: 2x5=10
 - What causes global warming and climate change according to the passage?
 - How can using less energy help protect the Earth?
 - What are some alternatives to using a car mentioned in the passage?
 - How can changing your lifestyle reduce pollution?
 - Why is it important to turn off lights and machines when they are not in use?

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